**Education intervention included the following lectures:**

1. Chronic Pain Lecture: One hour in length reviewing pathophysiology of chronic pain, non-pharmacologic therapies (including physical therapy, psychological therapy), pharmacologic therapies and the concept of a comprehensive pain rehabilitation program.

2. Chronic Opiate Medication Management: One hour in length reviewing CDC guidelines regarding safe prescribing for opiates, including standardized care developed by Munson Family Practice opiate work group. Standardized care included reviewing of Pain, Enjoyment and General Activity (PEG) scoring, opiate risk tool screening for risk of abuse, etiology of pain, daily MME, concurrent benzodiazepine use, indication for naloxone prescription, and goal of treatment.

3. Tapering Opiate Guidelines: One hour in length reviewing indications for slow, rapid or immediate taper, tapering safety, adjunctive medicines to assist tapering and review of published guidelines for tapering opiates. Case based lecture that allowed participants to have hands on practice in creating instructions for a patient to taper.