**Summary & Key Resources** -- Practical Considerations for Health Equity:

Social Determinants of Health (SDOH):

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Resources:

* Bravemen P, Arkin E, Orleans T, Proctor D, Plough A. What is Health Equity? And What Difference Does it Make? Princeton NJ: Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, 2017. (link to pdf at <https://www.rwjf.org/en/library/research/2017/05/what-is-health-equity-.html> )
* Board of Directors, Congress of Delegates. Institutional Racism in the Health Care System (AAFP Policy). 2019. <https://www.aafp.org/about/policies/all/institutional-racism.html>
* Jones C. Levels of Racism: A Theoretic Framework and a Gardener’s Tale. Am J of Public Health. 2000 Aug;90(8):1212-1215. <https://ajph.aphapublications.org/doi/pdf/10.2105/AJPH.90.8.1212>
* AAFP Board of Directors. Advancing Health Equity by Addressing the Social Determinants of Health in Family Medicine (Position Paper). 2019. [www.aafp.org/about/policies/all/socialdeterminantofhealth-positionpaper.html](http://www.aafp.org/about/policies/all/socialdeterminantofhealth-positionpaper.html)
* AAFP’s “The EveryONE Project” <https://www.aafp.org/patient-care/social-determinants-of-health/everyone-project.html>
  + Tooklit <https://www.aafp.org/patient-care/social-determinants-of-health/everyone-project/eop-tools.html> focuses on:
    - Implicit Bias Training
    - Practice Leadership for Health Equity
    - Assessment and Action
    - Community Collaboration and Advocacy
* Bleacher H, Lyon C, Mims L, Cebuhar K, Begum A. The Feasibility of Screening for Social Determinants of Health: Seven Lessons Learned. Fam Pract Manag. 2019 Sep-Oct;26(5):13-19. <https://www.aafp.org/fpm/2019/0900/p13.html>
* Sherin K, Adebanjo T, Jani A. Social Determinants of Health: Family Physicians’ Leadership Role. Am Fam Physician. 2019 Apr 15;99)8):476-477. <https://www.aafp.org/afp/2019/0415/p476.html>
* O’Gurek DT, Henke C. A Practical Approach to Screening for Social Determinants of Health. Fam Pract Manag. 2018 May-Jun;25(3):7-12. <https://www.aafp.org/fpm/2018/0500/p7.html>
* Tipirneni R, Vickery KD, Ehlinger EP. Accountable Communities for Health: Moving

From Providing Accountable Care to Creating Health. Ann Fam Med. 2015;13(4):367-369. <http://www.annfammed.org/content/13/4/367.full>

* De Marchis E, et al. Physician Burnout and Higher Clinic Capacity to Address Patients’ Social Needs. Journal of Am Board of Fam Med. 2019 Jan-Feb; 32(1):69-78. <https://www.jabfm.org/content/jabfp/32/1/69.full.pdf>
* Ginwright S, Seigel S. Social Innovation Alone Can’t Solve Racial Inequity. Stanford Social Innovation Review. May 15, 2019. <https://ssir.org/articles/entry/social_innovation_alone_cant_solve_racial_inequity>
* NC data:
  + NC Institute of Medicine, NC DHHS. Healthy North Carolina 2030. 2020 Jan. (link to pdf at <http://nciom.org/healthy-north-carolina-2030/> )
  + NC DHHS Health Equity Report 2018 <https://schs.dph.ncdhhs.gov/SCHS/pdf/MinorityHealthReport_Web_2018.pdf>
  + NC SDOH by Region: <https://nc.maps.arcgis.com/apps/MapSeries/index.html?appid=def612b7025b44eaa1e0d7af43f4702b>
* Various SDOH screening tools:
  + Multiple screening tools compared – SIREN (Social Interventions Research & Evaluation Network):
    - Adult <https://sirenetwork.ucsf.edu/tools-resources/mmi/screening-tools-comparison/adult-nonspecific>
    - Pediatric <https://sirenetwork.ucsf.edu/tools-resources/mmi/screening-tools-comparison/peds>
  + AAFP Short-Form Screening Tool (11); and AAFP Long-Form Screening Tool (10 core, 13 supplemental): <https://www.aafp.org/dam/AAFP/documents/patient_care/everyone_project/hops19-physician-guide-sdoh.pdf>
  + AF Williams Clinic – Social Needs Questionnaire. (pdf available at <https://www.aafp.org/fpm/2019/0900/p13.html> )
  + NC DHHS: <https://www.ncdhhs.gov/about/department-initiatives/healthy-opportunities/screening-questions>
* A few of my favorite resources for independent study/exploration:
  + Starfield Summit II. 2017 Apr; Portland Oregon. Click on “Ignite” video links: <http://www.starfieldsummit.com/speakers2>
  + Starfield Summit III. 2017 Oct; Washington DC. Primers and supplemental readings links: <http://www.starfieldsummit.com/resources3>
  + Harvard Implicit Association Test: <https://implicit.harvard.edu/implicit/takeatest.html>
  + Carter DL, Niemann YL. “Microaggressions in the Classroom” video: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ZahtlxW2CIQ>
  + Tervalon M, Murray-Garcia J. Cultural Humility versus Cultural Competence: A Critical Distinction in Defining Physician Training Outcomes in Multicultural Education. Journal of Health Care for the Poor and Underserved. 1998 May;9(2):117-125.
    - “Cultural Humility” video: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=_Mbu8bvKb_U>
  + Robert Graham Center. Community Oriented Primary Care (COPC) Curriculum: <https://www.graham-center.org/rgc/maps-data-tools/tools/copc.html>
    - Rogers JS. “Out in the Rural” video. <https://vimeo.com/9307557>

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